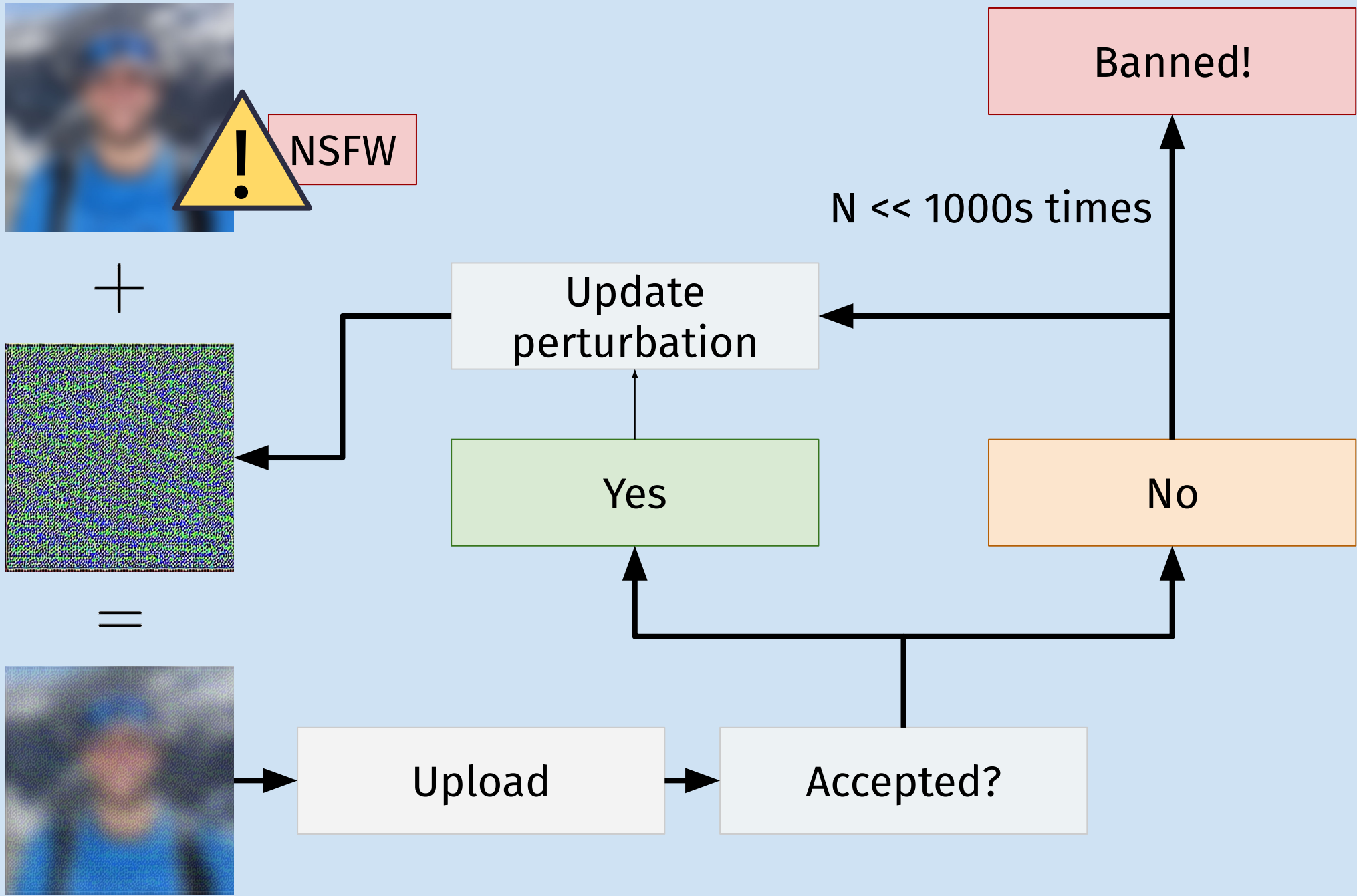


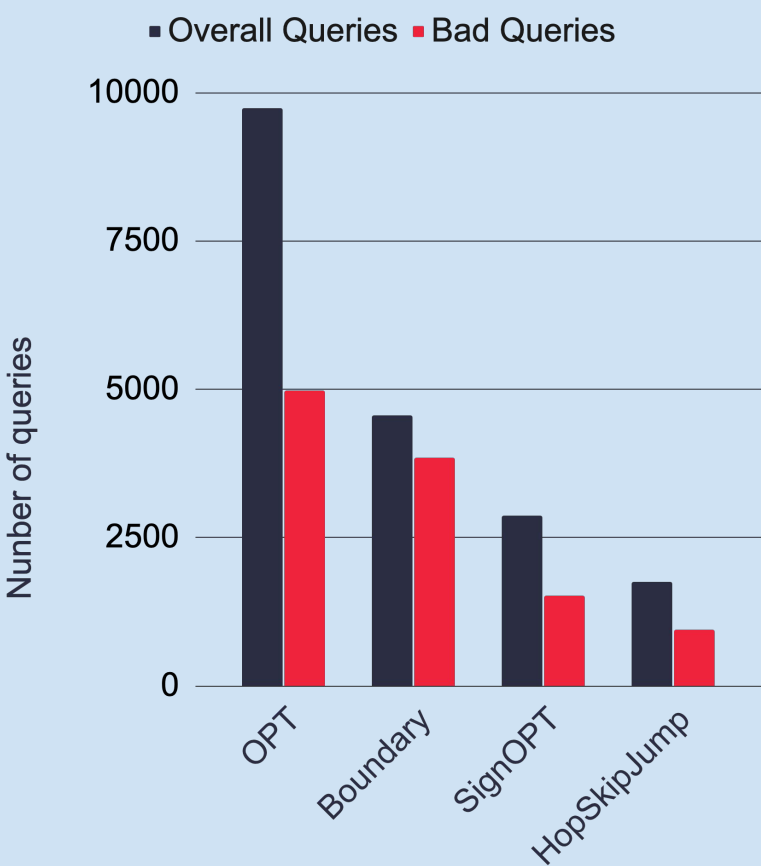
# Evading Black-box Classifiers Without Breaking Eggs

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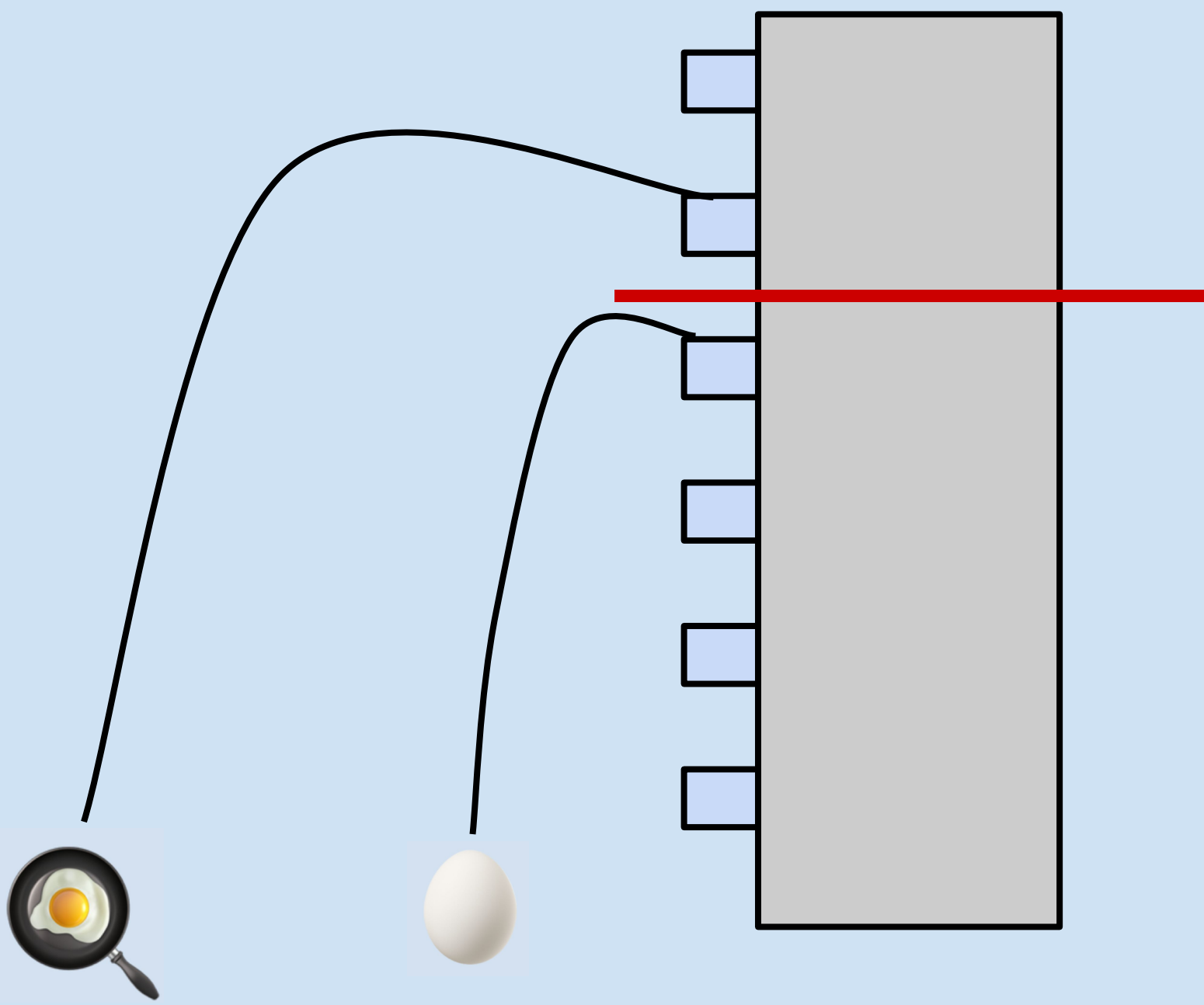
## 1/ Label-only adversarial attacks are effective, but make many “bad” queries



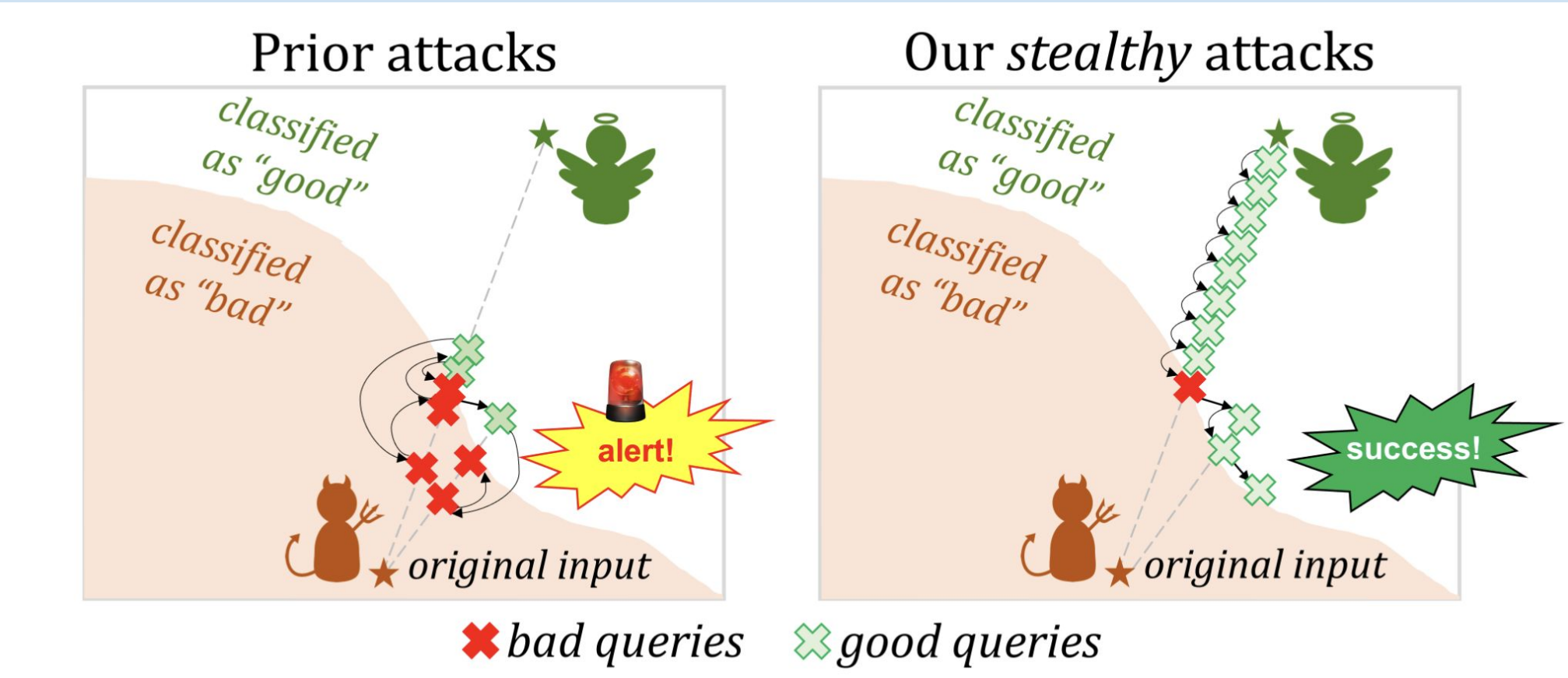
- Current attacks optimize for the total number of queries
- This makes them unusable for many real-world applications, as an adversary would be banned after very few “bad” queries
- There is a clear asymmetric cost between “good” and “bad” queries



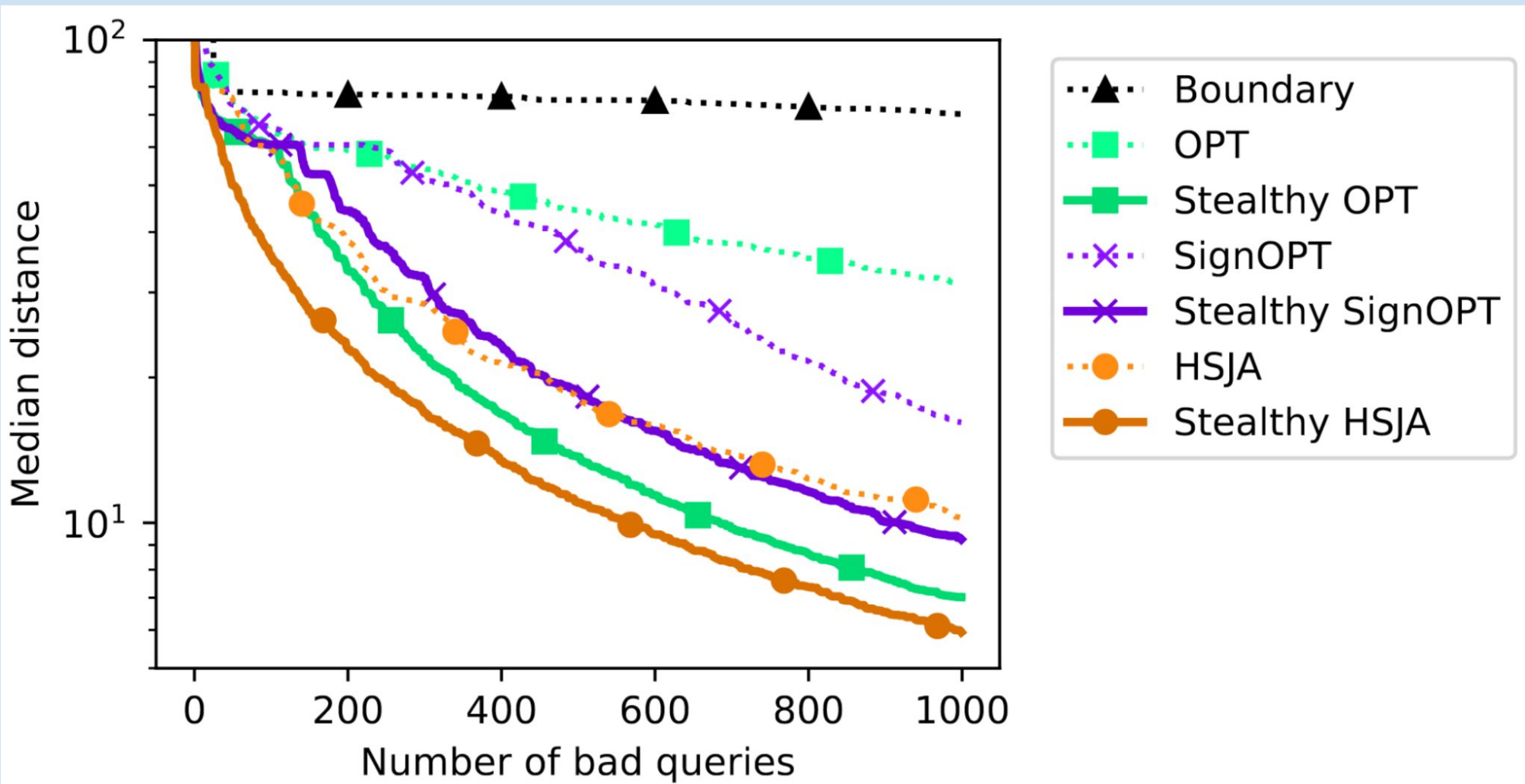
## 2/ A “bad” query is like breaking an egg



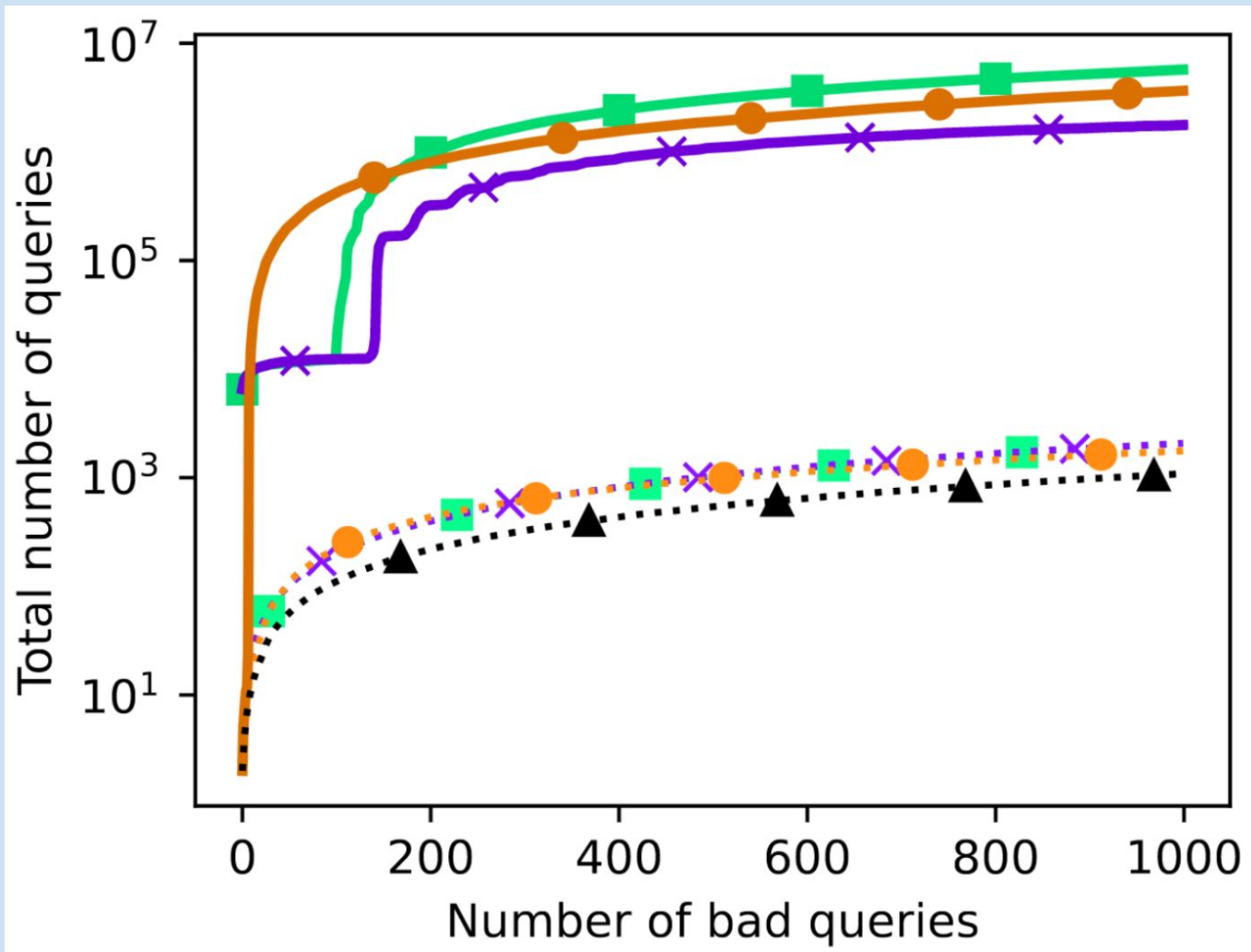
## 3/ How do we make our attacks “stealthy”?



## 4/ Our attacks make fewer “bad” queries



## 5/ ... but many more total queries



Can you do better?

